

An Analysis of the Historical Evolution of the Party's Discipline Construction from the Perspective of the Party Constitution

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Abstract: The party's discipline construction in the party constitution is an important component. At the same time, the party constitution makes detailed records on the development and historical evolution of the party's discipline construction, which can clarify the party's discipline development process from the revision of the party constitution. Therefore, the investigation of the party constitution needs to be strengthened in the party's discipline construction. This paper analyzes the historical evolution of the party's discipline construction from the perspective of the party constitution.

Keywords: Perspective of the Party constitution; Party's discipline construction; Historical evolution

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1. Introduction

General secretary Xi Jinping repeatedly stressed the importance of ensuring strict discipline in the party's important speech. At the same time, grassroots organizations need to explore institutionalization and routinization of disciplinary education in Party building. In the new historical conditions, the research on the historical evolution of the party's discipline is not only conducive to promoting the development of the party, but also the key to the construction of the Party conduct and of an honest and clean government. The party has always put discipline education in the first place in different development periods. Through the 100-year history of the party's development, the party's discipline education is also an important political advantage to promote the party's continuous development and an important guarantee for the party to overcome the difficulties in career development and move towards victory.

2. The Historical Evolution of the Party's Discipline Construction from the Perspective of the Party Constitution

2.1. The party's discipline construction in the initial stage

The development process from the First National Congress to the Seventh National Congress belongs to the beginning of the Party. After this period of development, the party has gradually matured and formed the rudiment of the party's discipline. Through the party's discipline construction, we can escort the party's development under the bad environment and dark background. In the construction of the party's discipline, Hesen Cai advocated that iron discipline should be established in the construction of the Communist Party of China. Only under the constraints and guidance of discipline can we build a party organization with high ideological consciousness, better adapt to the development of China career and shoulder great

responsibilities in the era of war. Therefore, in the party constitution construction of the First Congress of the Communist Party of China, the Communist Party of China has completed 15 programs, of which 10 are related to the party's discipline construction ^[1]. From the first to the third National Congress of the party, the party actively explored the work of Party discipline and improved the party discipline for many times. In the second National Congress of the party, the Party constitution will have a separate chapter for party discipline construction, forming a preliminary system of Party discipline. Through the revision of the party constitution at the third, fourth, fifth and sixth National Congresses, the party's discipline construction has been continuously improved. At the same time, the role of the supervision committee has been restored at the Seventh National Congress of the party, the leadership system of the Party committee has been clarified, the supervision relationship between the top and bottom has been established, and the punishment of Party members who violate discipline has been more detailed, so as to further maintain the party's authority. (Table 1.)

Table 1. The party's discipline construction in the initial stage

National People's Congress	About Party's discipline construction
The First National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Build the first 10 Party discipline construction systems.
The Second National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Set up a separate chapter on Party discipline.
The Third National Congress of the Communist Party of China	For the first time, Party members are required to make up for a later period.
The Fourth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The title of the country's top leader is defined as the general secretary. 2. Establish a party branch level organization.
The Fifth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Put forward principled requirements and review means for disciplinary violations. 2. Set up the Party Central Committee and the supervisory committee, and clarify the rights and status. 3. Refine the punishment of Party members in violation of regulations.
The Sixth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clarify the operation method of democratic centralism. 2. The punishment of Party members will be changed to disciplinary punishment.
The Seventh National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Restore the functions of the supervisory committee and build a dual leadership system. 2. Further refine the punishment of Party members.

2.2. Exploring the party's discipline construction in the new period

The party was born in the survival or extinction stage of the Chinese nation. In times of crisis, the party's discipline construction is relatively hasty. In order to do a good job in the management of the party

organization, the management mode of higher-level supervision and lower-level supervision is adopted. However, the party's discipline implementation and supervision cannot maintain a single top-down supervision mode, which is easy to lead to the breeding of corrupt psychology at the top. Therefore, a supervision system has been set up in the party constitution of the Eighth National Congress. On the basis of the original superior supervision over the lower level, the party organization also needs to build a supervision system of the lower-level supervision over the higher level, so as to achieve real equality among party members. In addition, after the Communist Party of China became the ruling party, the relationship between the party and the masses changed qualitatively. Therefore, the mass supervision was added to the party's discipline supervision. The Ninth National Congress of the Communist Party of China is in the period of the cultural revolution, which abolished the separate chapter of the party's discipline. At the same time, during the ninth and tenth national congresses of the Communist Party of China, the discipline of the party's constitution was gradually weakened due to the influence of many aspects. The convening of the Eleventh National Congress did not severely punish the discipline supervision of the Eighth National Congress, and paid insufficient attention to the party's discipline construction, but it played a connecting role. (Table 2.)

Table 2. Party discipline construction during exploration period

National People's Congress	About Party's discipline construction
The Eighth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Build an equal supervision mechanism of mutual supervision between superiors and subordinates. 2. Introduce the people's supervision system.
The Ninth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Abolish the party's supervisory organs and delete the special chapter on discipline. 2. Violate the principle of democratic centralism.
The Tenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	No organization, no discipline
The Eleventh National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Be strict to discipline supervision organs, and emphasize the discipline education of Party members.

2.3. The party's discipline construction in stable period

In the construction of the party's discipline, the construction of the party constitution of the 12th National Congress is of great significance. Among them, the party's discipline and discipline inspection organs are regarded as independent chapters, which determine the election system of the discipline inspection committee, improve the status of discipline inspection, promote the supervision among the departments of the party organization through supervision and management at different levels, and maintain the purity of the party organization. At the 13th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, there were few changes to the content of the party constitution. At the 14th National Congress, anti-corruption was placed at the core of discipline construction, and a system of disciplinary sanction was formulated, which greatly improved the strength of discipline management. There are few requirements on the party's discipline construction at the 15th and 16th National Congresses, which shows that the party's discipline management has become mature and stable. The 16th Central University further emphasized the awareness of discipline

and law, and strengthened the party's discipline construction. In the 17th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, the 16 character policy was incorporated into the party constitution to strengthen the construction of Party style, and formulate the inspection system and the supervision mechanism accepted by the Political Bureau of the Central Committee, which is the experience gradually explored in the development of the party and improve the internal supervision ability of the party ^[2]. The 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China emphasized the supervision of senior leading cadres. (**Table 3.**)

Table 3. Party discipline construction in stable period

National People's Congress	About Party's discipline construction
Twelfth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Set up a separate chapter for Party discipline. 2. The election of the party's discipline inspection committee will be changed from the Party committee at the same level to the local congress. 3. Put forward the strategy of superior and subordinate organization supervision.
Thirteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Clarify the provisions on the selection of the Secretary of the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection.
The Fourteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Emphasis on anti-corruption disciplinary measures.
The Fifteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	Continue the disciplinary provisions of the 14th National Congress.
The Sixteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Improve the requirements of internal supervision system. 2. Combination of discipline awareness and legal awareness. 3. Propose the combination of rule of law and rule of virtue. 4. Strengthen the education of Party style and clean government.
The Seventeenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Write a 16 word policy on discipline. 2. The Political Bureau of the CPC Central Committee is under supervision 3. Inspection system
The Eighteenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The supervision of senior leading cadres 2. Requirements for additional supervision cadres 3. Emphasizing the exemplary role of leading cadres

2.4. The party's discipline construction in the innovation stage

The 19th National Congress has entered the stage of innovative development of the party. At the same time, the 19th National Congress has also made the most vigorous revision of the party constitution in history, further emphasized the discipline construction, affirmed the inner-party supervision responsibility of the discipline inspection organs, and expanded the rights and tasks of the discipline inspection organs, so that the party's discipline construction has entered a new development period. The 19th National Congress summarized the experience of the party's discipline construction since the 18th National Congress, learned the lessons from the party construction, took the party's discipline construction as an important guiding content in the party construction work, and implemented the fundamental strategy of administering the party strictly through the discipline construction. At the same time, the requirements of discipline construction are integrated. In the party constitution, the form of the Discipline Inspection Commission in the party's discipline construction is refined, analyzed from the three elements of politics, discipline and system. At the same time, the discipline construction is put forward separately, the anti-corruption is further emphasized, and the six discipline laws of the party are recorded in the discipline provisions of the party constitution of the 19th National Congress. In addition, a post office has been established to give full play to the authority of the discipline inspection team, which shows the party's determination and strength in strict discipline. Finally, the function of the Commission for Discipline Inspection is changed from a special supervision authority to a special supervision body. Although there is only one word difference, it highlights the supervision responsibility of the Commission for Discipline Inspection.

3. Thoughts on the development of the party's discipline construction in the new era

Discipline education is an important part of Party building. It is necessary to ensure the normalization and sustainability of education, which is conducive to solving the problems and contradictions within the party. In discipline education, we first need to build a way of combining party discipline with study style education. In discipline education, we need to adhere to the party constitution as the core, and integrate the content of the party constitution into the construction of study style. Strengthen the study of the party constitution and discipline to ensure the richness of the content and form of discipline education. At the same time, in the party discipline education, we also need to strengthen the optimization of cultural connotation and study style, and explore effective party discipline education activities. Play a leading role in the party discipline education of leading cadres, lead ordinary Party members and Party activists to learn together, arm their minds with Marx's achievements, and adhere to the education mode of "the Two Studies and One Action"^[3]. Strengthen the study of the constitution of the Communist Party of China and other documents, ensure the practice of the learning content in work, and realize the unity of knowledge and practice.

4. Conclusion

To sum up, the party's discipline construction process can clarify the development context through the inquiry of the party constitution, make clear provisions on the party's discipline in the party constitution from the beginning of the founding of the party, and constantly revise the party's discipline construction in the party constitution in combination with different historical periods and the party's development process, so as to promote the continuous improvement of the party's discipline and can provide constraints and guidance to Party members and cadres to ensure the integrity of the party members and eliminate the "moths" in the party members. At present, the party's discipline construction also needs to improve the quality of discipline construction in combination with the party's discipline construction process and the historical task of socialism in the new period.

Disclosure statement

The author declares no conflict of interest.

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